

## Appendix B

# Uninsured Seen by Safety Net Providers, Clinical Indicators of Need, Primary Care Provider-to-Population

### Data and Methodology

**Columns A-F. Uninsured Data (2003).** Estimates of the uninsured in each county are based on a model developed by the Sheps Center for Health Services Research. They are based on statewide Current Population Survey (CPS) data, not county level survey data. County level estimates were developed using: age, gender, race/ethnicity, employment status, industry, income, and education of the county population as predictors of uninsured status. The limitations are that these are only estimates. Source: Cecil G. Sheps Center for Health Services Research. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. December 2004.

**Column G. Total Uninsured Primary Care Clients.** This number represents the sum of all of the uninsured or self-pay patients seen in various safety-net organizations in 2003. Specifically, Column G is the total of the clients reported by FQHC, state-funded rural health centers, free clinic (primary care only), hospital primary care clinics, AHEC residency teaching primary care clinics, other safety net organizations, and local health department uninsured patients.

**Column H. Estimate of Unduplicated Primary Care Clients (2003).** The number in Column G was reduced by approximately 11% to get an estimate of unduplicated individuals. NC Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey data indicate that approximately 11% of uninsured who report a usual source of care report two or more sources of care.

**Column I. Percentage of Uninsured Who Have a Primary Care Home.** This percentage was determined by dividing the estimate of the unduplicated primary care clients (Column H), by the total county estimates of the uninsured (Column E).

**Column J. Percentage of Uninsured Who Did Not Have a Primary Care Home.** This percentage was determined by subtracting Column I from 100%.

**Column K. Number of Uninsured Who Did Not Receive Primary Care Services from Safety Net Organizations.** This number was determined by taking the difference of the county level uninsured estimates (Column E) and the estimate of unduplicated primary care clients (Column H).

**Column L. Uninsured Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) Users (2003).** Data on uninsured users were provided by NC Association of Community Health Centers (June 2004). Health centers provided total numbers of uninsured users in Uniform Data System reports from 2003. Health centers also report the percentage of users in each county in the service area. County level estimates of uninsured seen in FQHCs were obtained by multiplying the total of uninsured by the percentage of total users from a county.

**Column M. State Funded Rural Health Centers Uninsured Users (2003).** Data on uninsured were provided by NC Office of Research, Demonstrations and Rural Health Development, NC Department of Health and Human Services (June 2004). Numbers of uninsured users only include Medical Assistance Program (MAP) eligible individuals (e.g., individuals who are uninsured with incomes below 200% FPG). State-funded rural health centers also see other uninsured individuals that do not apply for or qualify for MAP.

**Columns N-O. Free Clinics Uninsured Users (2003).** Data was provided by the NC Association of Free Clinics (August 2004). These estimates are based on unduplicated uninsured users. Free clinics do not report on the county of residence of the free clinic users, so users were assigned to the county where their free clinic was located.

**Column P. Hospital Primary Care Clinics Self Funded or Uninsured Patients (2003).** Data from hospital primary care clinics were reported by the NC Hospital Association and/or individual hospitals (October-December 2004). The information was typically provided as the number of visits of uninsured or self-pay patients. The number of visits was divided by 3.2 to estimate the number of uninsured patients. We used 3.2 visits per person to approximate number of patients because we had data from FQHC to show that the average North Carolina low-income patient visits the FQHC 3.2 times per year. The hospitals did not report on the county of residence of these patients, so they were assigned to the county where the hospital outpatient clinic was located.

**Column Q. AHEC Outpatient Clinics Self-Funded Patients.** Data on the uninsured seen in AHEC residency clinics was reported by the NC Area Health Education Center Program (July-October 2004.) The clinics reported the number of visits by uninsured or self-pay patients. The number of visits was divided by 3.2 to estimate the number of uninsured patients. The residency clinics did not report on the county of residence of these patients, so they were assigned to the county where the residency clinic was located. We have no data to know whether the patients seen in the AHEC outpatient clinics are from that particular county or from surrounding counties. By attributing all of the uninsured patients to the county where the AHEC clinic is located may create the appearance that more of the uninsured in those counties have a primary care home than is the reality, and that fewer in other counties have access to primary care.

**Column R. Other Safety Net Organizations Uninsured Users (2003).** Data provided by members of the Task Force and other safety net organizations, including representatives of Project Access, Guilford Child Health and Adult Health, Downtown Health Plaza, Appalachian Healthcare Project, Carolinas Healthcare System, People Caring for People, Mountain View Medical Center, and Yancey Primary Care Center (June-December 2004).

**Column S. Division of Public Health Survey Data of Local Health Departments Providing Primary Care (2003).** Data on local health departments that provide primary care services was provided by the NC Division of Public Health (April 2004). Data from the FY 2003 Local Health Department Survey, Staffing and Services. The NC Division of Public Health provided a list of health departments that identified themselves as providing primary care services in a survey of local health departments. The health departments specified whether they provided primary care to adults, children, or both; however, no definition of primary care was provided to the health directors in the survey. Therefore, it is unclear what services these health departments are actually provided or whether the health departments have the capacity to provide comprehensive preventive, well and acute care services.

**Column T. Local Health Departments Participating as Carolina Access or CCNC Primary Care Providers (2003).** These data were provided by the Division of Medical Assistance, NC Department of Health and Human Services (May 2004). These are health departments that are designated as primary care providers for Medicaid patients in the Carolina Access or Community Care of North Carolina program. To be designated as a primary care provider, the health department must have the capacity to provide comprehensive services, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. (See definition of primary care providers in Chapter 4).

**Column U. Health Department Primary Care Uninsured Patients.** Data from the Health Services Information System (HSIS), Division of Public Health, NC Department of Health and Human Services (March 2003). Because there was uncertainty about which health departments offer comprehensive primary care, we only included data for those health departments that reported that they provided primary care services (Column S) *and* that were listed as primary care providers for Medicaid patients (Column T). We included all the uninsured users of adult health, child health, and maternity health clinics for the counties that self-reported that they provided primary care services to children and adults. We included all the uninsured users of child health clinics for those counties that self-reported that they provided primary care to children only. We included all the uninsured users of adult health and maternity clinics for the one county that reported that it provided primary care to adults only.

**Columns V-MM. Public Health Department Unduplicated Uninsured Users by Health Department Clinic (2003).** Data on uninsured users provided by the Division of Public Health is from the Health Service Information System (HSIS), March 2004. User information was provided by service area (e.g., adult health, child health, and maternal health). Not all of these service areas provide comprehensive primary care. For example a child health clinic may provide well-child checks and immunizations but not "sick" care. The Division of Public Health does not currently collect data for comprehensive primary care visits.

**Columns NN-PP. Avoidable Hospitalizations.** Data were obtained from the Safety Net Monitoring, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, US Department of Health and Human Services, using 1999 Healthcare Cost Utilization Project data. (Available at <http://www.ahcpr.gov/data/safetynet/document.htm>, accessed 2/21/2004.) These data do not distinguish between conditions that are very preventable (e.g., asthma admissions) from those that are not as preventable (e.g., congestive heart failure). Also, it is unclear whether high Ambulatory Care Sensitive rates are due to lack of primary care, physician practice patterns, or other factors.

**Column QQ. Infant Mortality Rates.** Data based on 5-year rates (1998-2002) from State Center for Health Statistics available online at: <http://www.schs.state.nc.us/SCHS/deaths/ims/2002/fiveyear.html> (Accessed May 2004).

**Columns RR-TT. Primary Care Provider data (2003).** Sheps Center for Health Services Research. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. September 2003.

## Limitations

There are several limitations with these data. First, they do not capture all of the care provided to the uninsured. There is no system for collecting information about the number of uninsured individuals seen in private doctors' offices. National data (2001) suggest that half of the uninsured receive care in a physician's office, and 71% of physicians reported providing some charity care (see Chapter 3 for a more complete description). The North Carolina Institute of Medicine (NC IOM) was also unable to obtain information on the uninsured who obtain care from other safety net organizations, such as rural health clinics that receive no state funding or uninsured veterans who receive care at Veterans Affairs clinics.

Attributing all of the hospital outpatient clinic patients and AHEC residency clinic patients to the county where the clinic is also a limitation of this analysis. This process will lead to over- and under-estimates of the numbers of uninsured patients seen in any particular county. Hospitals, especially larger tertiary hospitals, serve as referral centers and provide inpatient services to patients from many counties. It is reasonable to suspect that some of their outpatient clients are also from surrounding counties. However, we were unable to attribute patients to any specific county, and therefore listed them in the county where the clinic was located. By attributing all of the uninsured patients to the county where the hospital is located may create the appearance that more of the uninsured in those counties have a primary care home than is true, and that fewer uninsured in other counties have access to primary care.

As noted previously, the NC Division of Public Health does not currently collect information on the number of people who receive comprehensive primary care services because the current data system is limited to numbers of people seen in specific types of healthcare clinics (for example, child health or adult health clinics). Some health departments have the capacity to offer comprehensive primary care, others limit the scope of services provided. To address this concern, the NC IOM only counted uninsured individuals who received adult health, maternal health, or child health services from a health department that had the capacity to provide comprehensive primary care services. This methodology may lead to either an overestimate or an underestimate of the uninsured seen. Including all the uninsured who used the adult health, child health, or maternal health clinics may be an overestimate of the number of people who receive primary care, since not all of these visits would constitute primary care. However, because health departments are not required to report on primary care visits, the data may be an underestimate of the number of people who receive primary care.

## Additional Notes

- [1] The following health departments are part of district health departments, not single county health departments:
  - Alleghany/Ashe/Watauga
  - Avery/Mitchell/Yancey
  - Camden/Chowan/Currituck/Gates/Pasquotank/Perquimmons
  - Granville/Vance
  - Martin/Tyrrell/Washington
  - McDowell/Polk/Rutherford
- [2] Veteran Affairs (VA) clinics, which serve uninsured veterans, are located in these counties, but data are not available on the number of uninsured patients they serve. Therefore, these data may underestimate the number of uninsured patients receiving primary care in these counties.
- [3] Data provided directly from these health departments on the numbers of uninsured patients they saw in 2003 for primary care services. Therefore, we did not use the formula described in Column U listed above.
- [4] These rates are based on less than 10 deaths and are considered unstable.
- [5] In the following table, 100 counties are listed, and a row is designated as "other." Data in the "other" row accounts for persons from other states who receive services in North Carolina (FQHC data) or people who are receiving public health services from agencies other than local health departments (e.g., hospitals, CDSAs, or other health providers).

	<b>Columns A, B</b>	<b>Columns C, D</b>	<b>Columns E, F</b>	<b>Column G</b>	<b>Column H</b>	<b>Column I</b>	<b>Column J</b>	<b>Column K</b>
County	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total Uninsured Primary Care Clients (2003)	Estimate of Unduplicated Primary Care Clients (2003)	Percentage of Uninsured who have Primary Care Home (2003)	Percentage of Uninsured who do not have Primary Care Home (2003)
Uninsured Aged 0-17 (2003)								
Alamance	4,106	12.1%	18,872	22.8%	22,978	19.7%	4,131	3,718
Alexander	915	11.0%	4,811	22.3%	5,727	19.1%	0	0.0%
Alleghany [1]	282	13.7%	1,825	26.5%	2,107	23.5%	704	684
Anson	704	11.5%	3,988	26.0%	4,693	21.8%	1,197	1,077
Ashe [1]	629	13.0%	4,160	25.7%	4,789	22.8%	1,414	1,414
Avery	472	13.3%	3,069	26.0%	3,542	23.0%	105	105
Beaufort	1,289	12.5%	7,050	25.0%	8,339	21.6%	671	671
Bertie [1]	592	12.3%	3,334	28.3%	3,926	23.6%	4,463	4,017
Bladen	996	12.6%	5,526	27.6%	6,523	23.4%	1,483	1,392
Brunswick	2,056	12.3%	12,002	22.8%	14,057	20.2%	1,233	1,110
Buncombe [2]	5,405	11.6%	26,738	20.0%	32,143	17.8%	32,173	28,956
Burke	2,566	12.0%	11,861	21.7%	14,427	18.9%	1,300	1,300
Cabarrus	3,924	10.5%	17,989	20.6%	21,914	17.5%	3,726	3,353
Caldwell	1,985	10.9%	10,528	21.5%	12,513	18.6%	3,411	3,070
Camden [1]	197	10.8%	1,060	21.4%	1,258	18.5%	0	0
Carteret [2]	1,367	11.6%	7,535	19.2%	8,902	17.5%	1,000	1,000
Caswell	643	12.0%	3,626	24.1%	4,269	20.9%	3,965	3,569
Catawba	4,255	11.8%	19,462	21.5%	23,717	18.7%	3,265	2,939
Chatham	1,685	14.0%	7,849	23.3%	9,534	20.8%	2,791	2,512
Cherokee	612	12.3%	3,886	24.3%	4,498	21.4%	354	354
Chowan [1]	378	11.3%	2,008	23.4%	2,387	20.0%	108	108
Clay	203	12.5%	1,366	22.6%	1,569	20.4%	353	353
Cleveland	2,607	10.7%	13,566	22.9%	16,174	19.3%	5,426	2,255
Columbus	1,664	12.4%	9,166	27.6%	10,830	23.2%	1,757	1,581
Craven	2,600	11.5%	12,011	21.0%	14,611	18.3%	3,737	3,363
Cumberland [2]	10,150	11.8%	42,254	22.6%	52,404	19.2%	6,247	5,622
Currituck [1]	546	11.0%	3,205	24.7%	3,751	20.9%	0	0
Dare	773	11.2%	3,994	18.2%	4,767	16.5%	0	0
Davidson	4,099	11.3%	20,757	21.9%	24,855	19.0%	1,500	1,500
Davie	984	11.0%	4,929	21.4%	5,913	18.5%	656	590
Duplin	2,138	16.1%	9,662	31.8%	11,800	27.0%	5,754	5,179
Durham [2]	7,991	13.7%	32,163	21.5%	40,154	19.3%	48,940	44,046
Edgecombe	1,626	11.6%	8,815	27.2%	10,441	22.5%	240	240
Forsyth [2]	9,228	11.8%	39,051	20.0%	48,279	17.6%	10,000	9,000

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	Uninsured Aged 0-17 (2003)	Uninsured Aged 18-64 (2003)	Uninsured Aged 0-64 (2003)	Total Uninsured Primary Care Clients (2003)	Estimate of Unduplicated Primary Care Clients (2003)	Percentage of Uninsured who have Primary Care Home (2003)	Percentage of Uninsured who do not have Primary Care Home (2003)	Number of Uninsured who did not Receive Primary Care Services from Safety Net Organization (2003)
County	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Franklin	1,562	12.0%	8,049	25.1%	9,611	21.3%	776	698
Gaston	5,020	10.8%	24,168	20.4%	29,188	17.7%	8,833	7,950
Gates [1]	303	11.1%	1,492	22.8%	1,794	19.4%	172	172
Graham	212	12.5%	1,403	28.0%	1,615	24.1%	0	0
Granville	1,525	12.3%	7,550	22.7%	9,076	19.9%	282	282
Greene	689	13.9%	3,590	29.4%	4,279	24.9%	7,196	7,196
Guilford	12,475	11.6%	54,272	20.3%	66,747	17.8%	16,795	15,116
Halifax	1,660	11.8%	9,157	26.9%	10,818	22.5%	3,737	3,363
Harnett	3,207	12.0%	15,475	26.2%	18,682	21.8%	3,427	3,084
Haywood	1,271	11.3%	7,112	20.3%	8,383	18.1%	1,300	1,300
Henderson	2,406	12.4%	11,742	20.2%	14,148	18.2%	5,820	5,238
Hertford [1]	701	12.4%	3,723	25.9%	4,424	22.1%	287	258
Hoke	1,363	12.3%	5,903	27.1%	7,266	22.1%	344	344
Hyde	148	13.7%	982	26.3%	1,130	23.5%	503	503
Iredell	3,614	10.7%	17,131	21.0%	20,745	18.0%	2,700	2,700
Jackson	962	12.2%	5,187	23.4%	6,149	20.5%	356	356
Johnston	4,400	12.3%	20,963	24.9%	25,362	21.1%	8,684	7,816
Jones	301	12.4%	1,614	26.1%	1,915	22.2%	470	423
Lee	1,763	14.0%	7,595	25.0%	9,358	21.8%	1,665	1,665
Lenoir	1,679	11.7%	8,547	24.0%	10,226	20.5%	3,022	3,022
Lincoln	1,953	11.9%	9,656	22.9%	11,609	19.8%	350	350
Macon	759	12.3%	4,516	23.2%	5,275	20.5%	0	0
Madison	536	12.1%	2,962	23.6%	3,498	20.6%	1,430	1,430
Martin [1]	723	12.0%	3,903	26.1%	4,627	22.1%	130	130
McDowell	1,172	12.1%	6,502	24.0%	7,674	20.8%	0	0
Mecklenburg [2]	23,969	12.3%	95,748	20.4%	119,717	18.0%	33,439	30,095
Mitchell	399	12.3%	2,452	24.5%	2,851	21.5%	605	545
Montgomery	969	14.5%	4,809	28.7%	5,779	24.7%	81	81
Moore	1,978	11.9%	9,929	20.8%	11,907	18.5%	3,241	2,917
Nash	2,533	11.3%	12,862	23.4%	15,394	19.9%	3,377	3,039
New Hanover [2]	4,234	11.4%	21,223	19.4%	25,457	17.4%	4,301	3,871
Northampton	608	12.3%	3,674	27.8%	4,282	23.6%	1,733	1,560
Onslow [2]	5,444	12.3%	26,128	27.1%	31,552	22.4%	1,016	914
Orange	3,998	13.3%	16,420	21.3%	20,418	19.1%	23,786	21,407

	<b>Columns A, B</b>	<b>Columns C, D</b>	<b>Columns E, F</b>	<b>Column G</b>	<b>Column H</b>	<b>Column I</b>	<b>Column J</b>	<b>Column K</b>
County	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total Uninsured Primary Care Clients (2003)	Percentage of Uninsured who have Primary Care Home (2003)	Percentage of Uninsured who do not have Primary Care Home (2003)	Number of Uninsured who did not Receive Primary Care Services from Safety Net Organization (2003)
<b>Uninsured Aged 0-17 (2003)</b>								
<b>Pamlico</b>	318	12.6%	1,960	23.5%	2,278	21.0%	572	25.1%
<b>Pasquotonk [1]</b>	1,057	11.7%	5,128	23.2%	6,185	19.9%	644	10.4%
<b>Pender</b>	1,234	12.6%	6,840	24.5%	8,075	21.4%	2,839	32.2%
<b>Perquimans [1]</b>	302	12.1%	1,737	24.0%	2,040	21.0%	0	0.0%
<b>Person</b>	955	11.0%	5,295	23.0%	6,249	19.7%	2,463	39.4%
<b>Pitt [2]</b>	4,392	12.1%	20,947	24.5%	25,339	20.8%	22,050	19,845
<b>Polk</b>	447	12.1%	2,430	20.9%	2,877	18.8%	333	11.6%
<b>Randolph</b>	4,093	12.2%	19,755	23.7%	23,848	20.4%	3,065	2,759
<b>Richmond</b>	1,399	11.7%	7,173	25.8%	8,572	21.5%	180	180
<b>Robeson</b>	4,493	12.5%	21,921	29.6%	26,414	24.1%	7,553	7,158
<b>Rockingham</b>	2,479	11.7%	13,654	23.8%	16,133	20.5%	2,457	2,211
<b>Rowan [2]</b>	3,698	11.2%	17,980	22.1%	21,678	19.0%	4,895	4,406
<b>Rutherford</b>	1,656	11.3%	9,354	24.1%	11,010	20.6%	251	226
<b>Sampson</b>	2,260	14.1%	11,213	29.8%	13,473	25.1%	4,463	4,017
<b>Scotland</b>	1,028	10.8%	5,292	25.0%	6,321	20.6%	1,385	1,336
<b>Stanly</b>	1,582	10.9%	8,123	22.6%	9,705	19.2%	895	806
<b>Stokes</b>	1,166	10.8%	6,342	22.2%	7,507	19.0%	1,566	1,566
<b>Surry</b>	2,148	12.7%	11,510	26.1%	13,638	22.4%	1,922	1,730
<b>Swain</b>	385	12.1%	2,012	24.7%	2,397	21.2%	0	0
<b>Transylvania</b>	657	11.3%	3,718	20.3%	4,375	18.1%	551	496
<b>Tyrrell [1]</b>	130	14.4%	757	28.2%	887	24.7%	874	874
<b>Union</b>	4,312	10.6%	19,214	22.0%	23,526	18.4%	381	343
<b>Vance</b>	1,397	11.9%	7,158	27.6%	8,555	22.7%	515	515
<b>Wake</b>	21,767	12.0%	81,845	18.5%	103,612	16.6%	20,076	18,068
<b>Warren</b>	593	13.1%	3,351	27.2%	3,944	23.4%	1,496	1,346
<b>Washington [1]</b>	394	12.1%	2,099	25.9%	2,492	21.9%	0	0
<b>Watauga [1]</b>	1,233	12.6%	6,687	24.2%	7,920	21.2%	2,435	2,247
<b>Wayne</b>	3,519	11.9%	16,358	23.7%	19,877	20.1%	5,107	4,596
<b>Wilkes</b>	1,798	11.9%	10,059	23.8%	11,857	20.7%	1,458	1,312
<b>Wilson</b>	2,380	12.5%	12,067	26.3%	14,448	22.2%	6,451	5,806
<b>Yadkin</b>	1,070	12.2%	5,548	24.4%	6,619	21.0%	1,359	1,359
<b>Yancey</b>	473	12.8%	2,914	25.8%	3,388	22.6%	1,923	1,731
<b>Other [5]</b>								
<b>North Carolina</b>	249,007	12.0%	1,165,031	22.3%	1,414,159	19.4%	392,521	354,442
							25.1%	25.1%
							74.9%	74.9%
								1,059,717

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	<b>Column L</b>	<b>Column M</b>	<b>Column N</b>	<b>Column O</b>	<b>Column P</b>	<b>Column Q</b>	<b>Column R</b>	<b>Column S</b>	<b>Column T</b>	<b>Column U</b>
County	Uninsured Users FQHC (2003)	State Funded RHS Uninsured Users (2003)	Free Clinics Mental Health or Pharmacy only	Hospital Primary Care Clinics (Self-Pay) (2003)	AHEC Outpatient Uninsured (Self-Pay) Patients [3]	Other Safety Net Organization Uninsured Users	DPH Survey Primary Care (Adults, Child) (FY03)	Health Dept. Participating as Medicaid Access 1/ CCNC PCP (DMA data, May 04)	Primary Care Uninsured Clients (if listed as PCP for CA and DPH Survey)	Health Dept.
Alamance	3,512	619				C				
Alexander					20		A,C*	CA-I	684	
Alleghany [1]							A,C	CA-I	507	
Anson	690						A,C*	CA-I	1,414	
Ashe [1]						105				
Avery							C*			
Beaufort		671			618					
Bertie [1]	3,845									
Bladen	91				1,392					
Brunswick	215	600					C	CA-II	418	
Buncombe [2]	251	6,065			3,057	8,800	A,C	CA-II	14,000	[3]
Burke		1,300								
Cabarrus	116	1,100			1,231		A,C	CA-II	1,279	
Caldwell	927	1,071					A,C	CA-II	1,413	
Camden [1]							C*			
Carteret [2]		1,000					A,C			
Caswell	2,942						A,C	CA-I	1,023	
Catawba					2,923		C	CA-II	342	
Chatham	1,665						A,C	CA-I	1,126	
Cherokee	354									
Chowan [1]	108	353					C*			
Clay										
Cleveland							A,C	CA-II	5,426	[3]
Columbus	65	651					A,C	CA-II	1,041	
Craven	271	2,810	750				C	CA-II	656	
Cumberland [2]	1,505	1,563			562		A,C	CA-I	2,617	
Currituck [1]							C*			
Dare										
Davidson		1,500								
Davie		252					C	CA-II	404	
Duplin	3,699	1,072					A,C	CA-I	983	
Durham [2]	23,868				800	25,072				
Edgecombe	240									
Forsyth [2]					2,000	2,600	8,000			

	Column L	Column M	Column N	Column O	Column P	Column Q	Column R	Column S	Column T	Column U
County	Uninsured Users FOHC (2003)	State Funded RHS Uninsured Users (2003) [4]	Free Clinics Mental Health or Pharmacy only	Hospital Primary Care Clinics (Self-Pay) (2003)	AHEC Outpatient Uninsured Patients (Self-Pay) [3]	Other Safety Net Organization Uninsured Users	DPH Survey Primary Care (Adults, Child) (FY03)	Health Dept. Participating as Medicaid Access 1/ CCNC PCP (DMA data, May 04)	Health Dept.	Primary Care Uninsured Clients (if listed as PCP for CA and DPH Survey)
Franklin	320							A,C	CA-I	456
Gaston	6,725							A,C	CA-II	2,108
Gates [1]		172						A,C*		
Graham										
Granville	282									
Greene	7,196									
Guilford	16			2,005	1,000		1,634	7,548	A	CA-I
Halifax	914	1,682		478					A,C	CA-II
Harnett	3,084							C	CA-I	663
Haywood				1,300	403			C	CA-I	343
Henderson	4,260			918			238		C	5,592
Hertford [1]	190			97					A,C*	[3]
Hoke								A,C	CA-II	404
Hyde		503							A,C	344
Iredell				2,700						
Jackson				356						
Johnston		7,145	541							
Jones		76								
Lee		1,665								
Lenoir		3,022								
Lincoln				350						
Macon										
Madison										
Martin [1]		1,430								
McDowell										
Mecklenburg [2]		1,855		13,826	1,200		17,758			
Mitchell										
Montgomery										
Moore				475						
Nash		1,402	1,975							
New Hanover [2]		1,613		1,147						
Northampton		773	960							
Onslow [2]		140		876						
Orange		3,755		635			19,396			

**Appendix B | Uninsured Seen by Safety Net Providers, Clinical Indicators of Need, Primary Care Provider-to-Population**

	<b>Column L</b>	<b>Column M</b>	<b>Column N</b>	<b>Column O</b>	<b>Column P</b>	<b>Column Q</b>	<b>Column R</b>	<b>Column S</b>	<b>Column T</b>	<b>Column U</b>
	State Funded RHS Uninsured Users FQHC (2003)	Free Clinics Uninsured Users (2003) [4]	Free Clinics Mental Health or Pharmacy only	Hospital Primary Care Clinics (Self-Pay) (2003)	AHEC Outpatient Uninsured (Self-Pay) Patients [3]	Other Safety Net Organization Uninsured Users	DPH Survey Primary Care (Adults, Child) (FY03)	Health Dept. Participating as Medicaid Access 1/ CCNC PCP (DMA data, May 04)	Primary Care Uninsured Clients (if listed as PCP for CA and DPH Survey)	Health Dept.
County	Pamlico		572					A,C	C*	Primary Care
	Pasquotonk [1]			850				CA-I	644	Uninsured Clients
	Pender	183	2,596					CA-II	60	(if listed as PCP for CA and DPH Survey)
Perquimans [1]										
Person	2,463									
Pitt [2]	2,571	1,000	18,479					CA-II		
Polk		333								
Randolph	1,399	1,666								
Richmond	180									
Robeson	4,838			1,250				A,C	1,865	
Rockingham	16		307	250				A,C	2,134	
Rowan [2]			3,350					A,C	1,545	
Rutherford	251		347							
Sampson	3,694	144		625			A			
Scotland	49			1,336			A			
Stanly	180		450				A,C	CA-I	265	
Stokes							A,C	CA-II	1,566	
Surry			1,400				C	CA-II	522	
Swain										
Transylvania	251	300								
Tyrrell [1]		874						A,C*		
Union	116			430			C	CA-II	265	
Vance	515						C	CA-II	2,775	
Wake	7,510		2,970				6,821			
Warren	1,269						227			
Washington [1]								A,C*		
Watauga [1]					750			188		
Wayne	2,423	684	2,000					A,C*	CA-I	2,247
Wilkes		1,086							CA-II	94
Wilson	4,476	1,975							CA-II	1,359
Yadkin										
Yancey		603								
Other [5]	2,427									
North Carolina	122,457	21,252	60,315	9,480	77,318	32,842	18,677			

	<b>Columns V, W</b>	<b>Columns X, Y</b>	<b>Columns Z, AA</b>	<b>Columns BB, CC</b>	<b>Columns DD, EE</b>	<b>Columns FF, GG</b>	<b>Columns HH, II</b>
	Total Public Health Unduplicated Clients	Adult Health Clients	Child Health Clients	Maternal Health Clients	General Billing	Dental Services	Epidemiology
County	Unins.	Total	Unins.	Total	Unins.	Total	Unins.
Alamance	5,827	9,510	5	315	1,052	313	69
Alexander	943	2,240	47	79	254	103	221
Alleghany [1]	914	1,360	499	575	131	360	54
Anson	822	2,466	252	415	106	753	149
Ashe [1]	1,725	3,537	978	1,353	340	1,183	96
Avery	306	437	22	31	1	33	31
Beaufort	6,649	7,907	230	247	125	152	407
Bertie [1]	1,006	3,196	272	431	36	548	56
Bladen	1,574	3,963	153	214	64	660	200
Brunswick	3,012	5,060	203	302	418	1,186	247
Buncombe [2]	15,443	30,378	3,812	6,484	1,185	5,378	337
Burke	2,584	6,738	83	105	88	532	461
Cabarrus	4,837	9,671			636	2,137	643
Caldwell	3,023	8,788	728	1,733	546	2,292	139
Camden [1]	143	904	11	47	19	129	12
Carteret [2]	1,611	4,224	427	537	150	949	79
Caswell	1,648	1,954	445	474	468	621	110
Catawba	3,973	10,109	1,793	3,682	342	1,993	672
Chatham	3,114	4,524	499	929	211	643	416
Cherokee	686	1,583			117	453	73
Chowan [1]	237	2,645	25	154	37	492	19
Clay	240	2,418	181	264	18	208	11
Cleveland	7,640	18,128	629	1,086	1,480	4,872	146
Columbus	2,389	6,823	728	1,320	149	1,048	164
Craven	2,907	6,457	168	276	656	2,218	100
Cumberland [2]	10,504	17,462	852	1,617	969	2,545	796
Currituck [1]	518	2,568	55	203	69	412	36
Dare	3,267	5,865	884	1,234	331	735	150
Davidson	5,824	8,205	320	329	242	878	650
Davie	1,305	2,668	3	4	404	818	164
Duplin	1,904	4,247	154	273	479	1,533	350
Durham [2]	6,758	11,698	288	579	444	1,392	846
Edgecombe	3,614	10,844	1,087	2,592	404	1,953	161
Forsyth [2]	-	19,241			-	1,267	-

	Columns V, W	Columns X, Y	Columns Z, AA	Columns BB, CC	Columns DD, EE	Columns FF, GG	Columns HH, II
	Total Public Health Unduplicated Clients						
County	Unins.	Total	Unins.	Total	Unins.	Total	
Franklin	906	5,735	191	552	189	2,008	
Gaston	8,360	18,280	890	1,820	697	2,784	
Gates [1]	324	1,777	248	835	20	341	7
Graham	1,217	2,254	924	1,273	121	519	30
Granville	260	3,122	5	29	923	29	398
Greene	2,045	3,474	230	260	536	769	216
Guildford	140	17,082	15	929	5	2,410	51
Halifax	1,084	5,014	342	1,082	220	2,003	101
Harnett	1,410	7,687	89	418	343	2,432	84
Haywood	2,181	4,924	358	414	213	812	50
Henderson	1,616	7,269	87	207	404	2,031	172
Hertford [1]	1,608	2,968	690	1,158	140	598	118
Hoke	759	3,482	26	68	166	1,488	152
Hyde	456	1,240	145	325	18	144	2
Iredell	5,489	12,085	140	195	190	979	176
Jackson	3,539	4,397	884	939	167	325	172
Johnston	3,863	8,651	44	58	509	2,107	445
Jones	722	1,298	149	187	206	517	39
Lee	1,171	3,922	23	45	34	290	65
Lenoir	2,228	5,696	104	813	90	713	18
Lincoln	1,522	2,206	457	715	255	455	232
Macon	268	2,031	-	4	78	480	18
Madison	494	839			74	209	82
Martin [1]	968	2,985	175	604	50	526	60
McDowell	1,868	3,490	41	79	69	579	104
Mecklenburg [2]	15,249	25,536	2,043	3,225	464	1,314	381
Mitchell	522	972	175	209	38	227	48
Montgomery	119	2,932	26	358	27	798	28
Moore	1,642	4,280	422	774	112	946	266
Nash	5,311	10,200	859	1,154	640	2,008	552
New Hanover [2]	6,781	13,704	11	15	466	1,243	524
Northampton	717	3,075	175	662	110	839	7
Onslow [2]	4,382	6,971	584	704	425	1,313	484
Orange	4,780	8,723	181	301	219	716	147

	<b>Columns V, W</b>	<b>Columns X, Y</b>	<b>Columns Z, AA</b>	<b>Columns BB, CC</b>	<b>Columns DD, EE</b>	<b>Columns FF, GG</b>	<b>Columns HH, II</b>
	Total Public Health Unduplicated Clients	Adult Health Clients	Child Health Clients	Maternal Health Clients	General Billing	Dental Services	Epidemiology
County	Unins.	Total	Unins.	Total	Unins.	Total	Unins.
Pamlico	450	1,943	231	782	81	529	23
Pasquotonk [1]	2,961	7,844	432	1,153	644	2,139	174
Pender	98	3,436	30	649	18	920	12
Perquimans [1]	1,304	1,887	91	116	182	390	56
Person	1,314	2,903	758	1,043	71	590	88
Pitt [2]	4,060	13,178	179	414	160	1,648	550
Polk	419	1,062	7	11	2	180	5
Randolph	1,272	5,583		25	1,497	315	1,223
Richmond	2,085	4,682		121	926	281	732
Robeson	3,535	12,113	756	1,451	770	4,035	339
Rockingham	4,185	9,071	1,33	1,932	707	2,280	294
Rowan [2]	3,111	5,891	777	1,049	433	1,076	335
Rutherford	2,087	5,332	39	97	74	1,237	138
Sampson	720	5,360	157	640	55	644	74
Scotland	1,416	5,491	669	2,183	5	425	47
Stanly	1,582	4,341	119	175	73	489	73
Stokes	2,284	5,088	964	1,390	428	1,656	174
Surry	3,527	9,670	484	811	522	2,344	236
Swain	2,226	2,241	281	282	185	191	105
Transylvania	1,033	2,949	113	277	14	284	23
Tyrrell [1]	193	1,140	70	285	16	375	24
Union	4,690	9,299	54	118	265	1,640	250
Vance	239	2,618	4	29	-	789	13
Wake	8,404	23,667	9	135	2,775	11,056	2,330
Warren	1,477	2,561	262	373	326	883	69
Washington [1]	317	2,840	69	377	32	551	24
Watauga [1]	3,170	4,911	1,723	2,224	391	849	133
Wayne	6,130	12,880	56	81	260	1,297	539
Wilkes	306	6,775	58	833	33	1,553	3
Wilson	1,124	10,799	14	74	8	1,359	76
Yadkin	2,236	2,558	552	585	624	848	183
Yancey	784	1,219			116	323	67
Other [5]	2,427	4,150		1	56	508	2,848
North Carolina	260,603	641,601	36,657	67,554	27,745	122,584	21,126

	Columns JJ, KK	Columns LL, MM	Column NN	Column OO	Column PP	Column QQ	Column RR	Column SS	Column TT
			Avoid Hospital (ACS Admissions), Ages 0-17 (OBS/EXPECT RATIO)	Avoid Hospital (ACS Admissions), Ages 18-39 (OBS/EXPECT RATIO)	Avoid Hospital (ACS Admissions), Ages 40-64 (OBS/EXPECT RATIO)	Mortality Rate per 1,000 Pop (1998-2002)	2003 Total Primary Care Physicians	FTE Primary Care Physicians	Primary Care Physicians FTE/10,000
		Family Planning	Immunization Clients	Total	Unins.				
County	Unins.	Total	Unins.	Total	Unins.				
Alamance	1,899	3,050	1,658	2,327	1,058	0.975	0.847	11.3	75
Alexander	280	428	164	695	1,683	1.024	0.993	5.6	10
Alleghany [1]	179	213	86	156	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.4	[4]
Anson	377	655	19	233	2,046	1.147	0.991	16.7	11
Ashe [1]	318	461	36	162	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.5	18
Avery	260	312			n/a	n/a	n/a	4.7	[4]
Beaufort	1,642	1,678	4,045	5,181	0.807	0.881	1.014	13.7	30
Bertie [1]	208	504	252	1,192	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.5	11
Bladen	468	768	517	1,549	1,148	0.643	0.791	9.9	20
Brunswick	773	927	781	1,336	0.820	0.962	1.129	6.0	37
Buncombe [2]	1,769	2,973	7,030	11,581	1,138	1.176	0.897	8.8	296
Burke	654	1,022	605	893	1,736	0.918	1.068	7.9	71
Cabarrus	1,085	1,866	2,960	4,373	1,228	1.208	1.453	7.6	137
Caldwell	502	1,436	1,216	2,619	1,358	1.254	1.372	7.9	46
Camden [1]	45	149	44	498	n/a	n/a	n/a	11.8	[4]
Carteret [2]	147	175	651	1,689	1,029	1.344	1.262	8.6	44
Caswell	503	548	107	160	n/a	n/a	n/a	16.9	10
Catawba	2,093	3,057	1,012	3,021	0.926	1.046	1.140	7.8	132
Chatham	459	806	2,033	2,355	0.606	1.111	1,020	6.6	28
Cherokee	504	598	31	493	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.6	23
Chowan [1]	73	443	70	1,331	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.1	[4]
Clay	35	228	-	167	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.9	[4]
Cleveland	577	2,177	4,524	9,317	0.955	1.089	1.013	9.7	75
Columbus	746	1,546	142	1,020	2,327	0.708	1.054	10.9	27
Craven	894	1,213	18	604	0.820	0.852	0.998	7.8	73
Cumberland [2]	1,310	2,265	4,403	7,268	1,021	0.847	0.923	11.2	206
Currituck [1]	115	374	227	1,486	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.5	5
Dare	968	1,122	898	2,219	0.718	1.010	1.529	8.9	27
Davidson	2,079	2,216	498	780	1,106	1.145	1.056	8.5	72
Davie	333	518	407	896	1,287	1.018	1,200	12.3	13
Duplin	753	980	157	529	0.777	0.790	0.950	9.4	25
Durham [2]	1,738	3,395	11	14	0.587	0.724	0.630	8.7	513
Edgecombe	300	1,368	1,548	3,837	1,010	0.842	1,030	11.6	22
Forsyth [2]	-	3,106	-	9,503	0.664	0.863	0.880	9.9	404

	Columns JJ, KK	Columns LL, MM	Column NN	Column OO	Column PP	Column QQ	Column RR	Column SS	Column TT	
County	Urins.	Total	Urins.	Total	Avoid Hospital (ACS Admissions), Ages 0-17 (OBS/EXPECT RATIO)	Avoid Hospital (ACS Admissions), Ages 18-39 (OBS/EXPECT RATIO)	Mortality Rate per 1,000 Pop (1998-2002)	2003 Total Primary Care Physicians	FTE Primary Care Physicians	Primary Care Physicians FTE/10,000
Franklin	337	899	122	807	0.739	0.719	0.957	7.6	16	9.3
Gaston	1,492	3,415	5,004	7,979	1.153	1.018	1.009	9.5	146	105.7
Gates [1]	35	311	33	348	n/a	n/a	n/a	[4]	3	1.3
Graham	134	236	115	333	n/a	n/a	4.0	[4]	3	3.1
Granville	233	874	26	941	0.444	0.768	0.828	6.1	30	22.9
Greene	765	844	340	538	n/a	n/a	n/a	11.8	5	3.8
Guilford	74	7,808	6	868	0.760	0.759	0.670	8.7	400	235.0
Halifax	410	1,281	33	196	0.840	0.629	0.827	9.0	40	25.1
Harnett	325	1,450	376	2,399	1.174	0.929	1.095	7.7	47	28.6
Haywood	771	1,293	686	922	1.012	0.867	1.044	5.8	43	35.3
Henderson	514	1,350	583	3,336	1.309	1.202	0.990	6.8	107	64.9
Hertford [1]	291	384	152	296	n/a	n/a	n/a	17.5	17	18.9
Hoke	235	652	1	151	0.538	0.618	0.584	8.4	11	8.0
Hyde	98	239	252	648	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.4	[4]	2
Iredell	617	1,332	3,333	7,140	1.955	1.290	1.315	8.9	98	76.3
Jackson	590	662	986	1,106	1.565	0.954	1.363	7.3	38	31.3
Johnston	1,044	1,812	1,767	4,060	0.984	0.937	0.990	7.3	59	48.7
Jones	140	197	120	267	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.9	[4]	15
Lee	474	1,100	226	783	0.932	1.079	1.108	7.2	42	31.5
Lenoir	378	1,289	1,257	2,153	1.675	1.219	1.179	11.9	49	31.9
Lincoln	632	690	12	29	1,033	1.104	1.134	9.8	38	34.0
Macon	160	736	3	153	1.502	1.030	0.971	8.6	32	19.8
Madison	350	449	11	47	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.4	[4]	13
Martin [1]	254	784	339	691	0.766	0.984	1.091	10.1	13	13.6
McDowell	591	842	226	600	1.248	0.729	0.845	7.6	21	16.0
Mecklenburg [2]	3,469	5,210	3,613	5,883	1,003	0.864	0.812	7.6	724	432.4
Mitchell	309	365	6	141	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.6	[4]	15
Montgomery	68	710	19	1,052	0.741	0.693	0.709	7.3	9	10.0
Moore	663	1,345	407	889	0.913	0.978	1.006	9.3	69	37.8
Nash	1,694	2,335	718	2,437	0.883	0.828	0.940	11.4	73	49.7
New Hanover [2]	1,352	2,307	3,045	6,579	0.846	0.933	0.847	5.8	210	117.2
Northampton	172	588	78	566	n/a	n/a	n/a	16.6	7	5.5
Onslow [2]	1,572	1,858	138	525	0.741	0.788	1.365	7.7	59	43.7
Orange	665	1,065	2,972	4,895	0.756	0.737	0.731	7.3	424	135.1
										10.776

	Columns JJ, KK	Columns LL, MM	Column NN	Column OO	Column PP	Column QQ	Column RR	Column SS	Column TT
			Avoid Hospital (ACS Admissions), Ages 0-17 (OBS/EXPECT RATIO)	Avoid Hospital (ACS Admissions), Ages 18-39 (OBS/EXPECT RATIO)	Avoid Hospital (ACS Admissions), Ages 40-64 (OBS/EXPECT RATIO)	Mortality Rate per 1,000 Pop (1998-2002)	2003 Total Primary Care Physicians	FTE Primary Care Physicians	Primary Care Physicians FTE/10,000
		Family Planning	Immunization Clients	Total	Unins.				
County	Unins.	Total	Unins.	Total	n/a	3.8	[4]	8	4.7
Pamlico	59	301	60	280	n/a				3.595
<b>Pasquotonk [1]</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>0.872</b>	<b>0.930</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>22.9</b>
Pender	46	1,045	3	279	0.502	0.674	8.0	11	8.7
Perquimans [1]	248	331	671	893	n/a	n/a	13.7	[4]	2
Person	339	808	57	330	1.261	0.741	10.0		17
<b>Pitt [2]</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>3,322</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>3,966</b>	<b>0.813</b>	<b>0.670</b>	<b>0.768</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>235</b>
Polk	32	143	81	282	n/a	n/a	9.0	[4]	12
Randolph	1,076	2,250	99	908	1.397	1.088	1.191	9.2	70
Richmond	554	735	320	614	3.998	2.105	1.974	8.4	34
Robeson	736	1,874	216	1,510	1.041	1.146	1.090	12.5	75
Rockingham	657	1,552	1,202	2,374	1.113	0.778	1.126	8.0	51
<b>Rowan [2]</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>2.080</b>	<b>1.196</b>	<b>1.024</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>72</b>
Rutherford	625	1,118	389	1,554	0.628	0.672	0.902	10.3	44
Sampson	185	1,238	144	1,843	1.364	1.117	1.076	8.6	25
Scotland	433	1,280	48	581	0.960	1.034	1.071	12.8	31
Stanly	519	712	342	1,187	1.103	1.165	1.111	8.6	45
Stokes	697	939	633	1,869	0.516	1.086	1.595	6.2	13
Surry	606	1,216	1,883	5,467	1.118	0.746	1.299	6.8	62
Swain	210	210	1,359	1,362	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.3	18
Transylvania	393	628	278	1,085	0.617	0.965	0.649	8.6	25
Tyrrell [1]	100	411	19	175	n/a	n/a	n/a	13.5	[4]
Union	672	1,639	3,182	5,256	1.662	0.866	0.938	6.9	67
Vance	219	791	-	240	0.482	0.829	0.726	13.0	31
Wake	4,778	8,919	183	660	0.971	1.017	0.898	6.8	651
Warren	445	665	366	643	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.8	7
<b>Washington [1]</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>5</b>
Watauga [1]	867	1,066	352	903	1.357	0.892	0.973	8.2	39
Wayne	1,973	2,932	2,644	6,431	0.644	1.084	1.083	10.6	79
Wilkes	72	823	50	1,438	0.947	1.188	1.410	6.9	35
Wilson	235	1,637	540	5,103	0.481	0.696	0.735	11.3	46
Yadkin	569	606	214	268	0.976	1.164	1.533	6.2	16
Yancey	321	404	408	513	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.2	[4]
Other [5]	407	1,246							15
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>66,259</b>	<b>133,320</b>		<b>81,053</b>		<b>190,914</b>			

